



# Department for Levelling Up, Housing & Communities

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Kim Wright  
Chief Executive  
Brent Council  
Brent Civic Centre  
Engineers Way  
Wembley  
HA9 0FJ

Your reference:  
Our reference:

9 February 2024

Dear Kim,

**Re. Modification of Article 4 direction in relation to the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 Schedule 2 Part 3 Class M at ground floor level and Schedule 2 Part 3 Class MA at ground floor level and Class MA (Class E(g)(i) offices only) on all floor levels within Brent Local Plan 2021 Town Centres**

## Background

As you are aware, with effect from 1<sup>st</sup> August 2021 Class MA was inserted into Part 3 of Schedule 2 to the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 ("the General Permitted Development Order"). Class MA permits development consisting of a change of use of a building and any land within its curtilage from a use falling within Class E (commercial, business and service) of Schedule 2 to the Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) Order 1987 to a use falling within Class C3 (dwellinghouses) of Schedule 1 of that Order. Class M permits development consisting of a change of use of a building in certain uses (launderette, betting office, pay day loan shop, hot food takeaway) to dwellinghouse.

On 28<sup>th</sup> July 2021, the London Borough of Brent made a non-immediate direction under Article 4(1) of the General Permitted Development Order disapplying Class M and Class MA at ground floor level and part of Class MA 'offices to dwellinghouses' on other floors within Town Centres in Brent as defined in the Brent Local Plan 2021. The Article 4 direction was confirmed on 29<sup>th</sup> July 2022 and came into force on 1<sup>st</sup> August 2022.

## Consideration and Reasons

In considering the Article 4 direction the Secretary of State has had regard to national policy on Article 4 directions. Paragraph 53 of the National Planning Policy Framework provides that-

*The use of Article 4 directions to remove national permitted development rights should:*

- *where they relate to change from non-residential use to residential use, be limited to situations where an Article 4 direction is necessary to avoid wholly unacceptable adverse impacts (this could include the loss of the essential core of a primary shopping area which would seriously undermine its vitality and viability, but would be very unlikely to extend to the whole of a town centre);*
- *in other cases, be limited to situations where an Article 4 direction is necessary to protect local amenity or the well-being of the area (this could include the use of Article 4 directions to require planning permission for the demolition of local facilities);*
- *in all cases, be based on robust evidence, and apply to the smallest geographical area possible.*

Paragraph 050 of the Planning Practice Guidance provides that the Secretary of State will only intervene in Article 4 directions where there are clear reasons for doing so. The Secretary of State considers that there are clear reasons justifying his intervention in the Article 4 direction.

The Class MA permitted development right provides new opportunities for the conversion of vacant commercial buildings to support housing delivery, economic recovery and high street regeneration. The permitted development right includes a number of national safeguards: all new residential delivered through the permitted development right must meet nationally described space standards, the rights do not apply where the cumulative floor space of the building changing use exceeds 1,500 square metres, the building must have been vacant for at least 3 months, and there are prior approvals for, amongst other things, the ground floor of buildings in conservation areas. Similarly, the Class M permitted development right also provides opportunities for high street regeneration and support housing delivery and this permitted development right also includes a number of national safeguards.

The Article 4 direction, as made, does not take a sufficiently targeted approach in the assessment of the wholly unacceptable adverse impacts of the permitted development right in each location. Such an approach is necessary to ensure that the Article 4 direction applies only to the smallest geographical area possible. The Secretary of State is therefore of the view that the boundaries must now be modified in accordance with the direction attached to this letter.

This will ensure that the Article 4 direction is focused on protecting the most significant areas of commercial activity in the town centres, where the permitted development right would have a wholly unacceptable adverse impact through the loss of retail and other employment space. The modification will also ensure that the Article 4 direction is justified by robust evidence and complies with national planning policy.

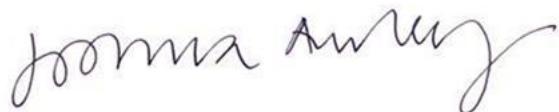
## **Decision**

The Secretary of State has decided to modify the Article 4 direction to restrict the Article 4 direction to the areas shown on the attached map and I attach direction to that effect.

## **Procedural issues**

For the purposes of paragraph 1(13) and 1(16) of Schedule 3 of the General Permitted Development Order I hereby notify you of the modification of the Article 4 direction.

Under paragraph 1(17) of Schedule 3, you must give notice of the attached direction in accordance with the provisions of paragraphs 1(1) to 1(3) of Schedule 3 of the General Permitted Development Order. You are required to give notice of this direction as soon as reasonably practicable after receipt of this letter. Although it is a matter for you, it is suggested that you give notice of the direction in the same manner as for the original form of the direction. In due course, please confirm when and where the notice is published or served so we know the date the direction came into force.



**Joanna Averley**  
Chief Planner  
Department for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities

# **DIRECTION UNDER THE TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING (GENERAL PERMITTED DEVELOPMENT) (ENGLAND) ORDER 2015**

**Modification of the Article 4 direction made by the London Borough of Brent on 28<sup>th</sup> July 2021 in relation to the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended) Schedule 2 Part 3 Class M at ground floor level and Schedule 2 Part 3 Class MA at ground floor level and Class MA (Class E(g)(i) offices only) on all floor levels within Brent Local Plan 2021 Town Centres**

The Secretary of State for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities, in exercise of the powers conferred by paragraph 1(13) of Schedule 3 of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended) and of all other powers enabling him in that behalf, makes the following direction:

## **Interpretation**

### **1. In this Direction-**

" General Permitted Development Order" means the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended);

"Use Classes Order" means the Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) Order 1987 (as amended); and

"Article 4 direction" means the Direction made by the London Borough of Brent under Article 4 of the General Permitted Development Order on 28<sup>th</sup> July 2021 in respect of development permitted by:

- Class M of Part 3 of Schedule 2 to the General Permitted Development Order, namely a change of use of a building in certain uses (laundrette, betting office, pay day loan shop, hot food takeaway, or a mixed combining use as a dwellinghouse, with a laundrette, betting office or pay day loan shop) to a use falling within Class C3 (dwellinghouses) of Schedule 1 to the Use Classes Order; or such development together with building operations reasonably necessary to convert the building to a use falling within Class C3 (dwellinghouses);
- Class MA of Part 3 of Schedule 2 to the General Permitted Development Order, namely a change of use of a building and any land within its curtilage from a use falling within Class E (commercial, business and service) of Schedule 2 to the Use Classes Order to a use falling within Class C3 (dwellinghouses) of Schedule 1 to that Order;

The Article 4 direction relates to the ground floor for Class M and MA and all other floor levels for Class MA Class E(g)(i) offices only within the town centres as defined in the Brent Local Plan 2021.

## **Direction**

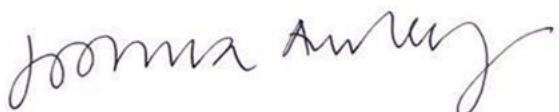
2. The Secretary of State hereby directs that the Article 4 direction is modified as follows:
3. Instead of the Article 4 direction applying to land described in the Schedule and the map attached to that direction, it shall apply only to the land specified in this Direction.
4. The specified land is within the red line boundaries on the attached maps.
5. For the avoidance of doubt, any land outside the areas identified by red line boundaries is not covered by this Direction.

**Entry into force**

6. This Direction comes into force in accordance with paragraph 1(18) of Schedule 3 of the General Permitted Development Order.

Signed for and on behalf of the Secretary of State for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities

On: 9 February 2024



**Joanna Averley**  
Chief Planner